



# AAFC-USDA Collaboration on Genotyping and Monitoring of High Risk Plant Pathogens (Aug. 03, 2019)

**Enhanced efficiency and accuracy in HTS-based  
phyto-pathogen/pest diagnosis  
-- *the role in Biovigilance continuum***

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Dr. O. Carisse  
AAFC, CPS

# Biovigilance in the context of plant health

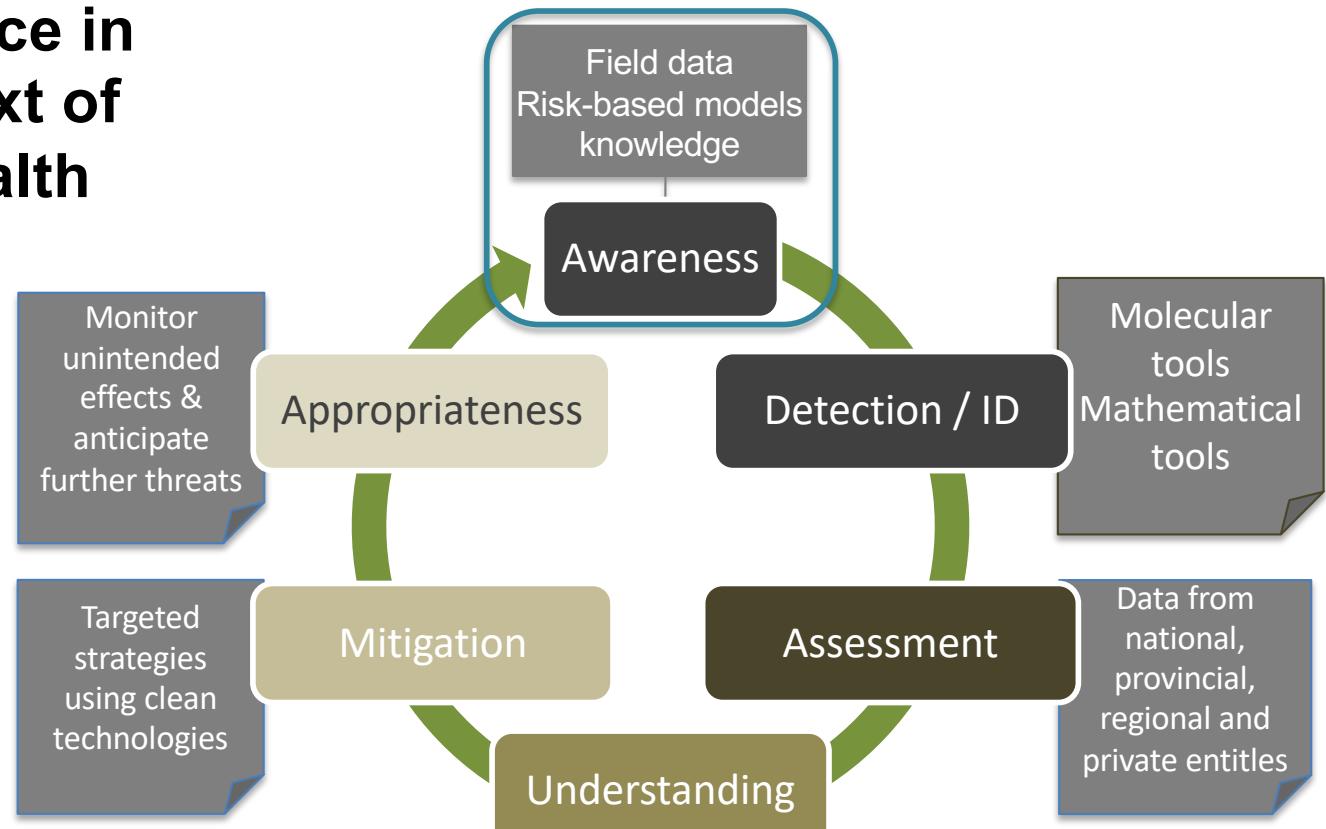


1800/yr



Fungi  
bacteria  
viruses

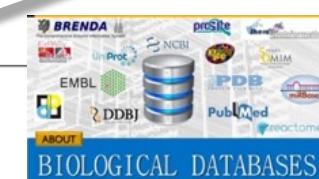
Air Sampling



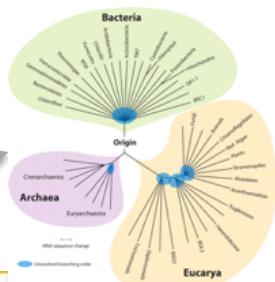
Lib. Prep. & HTS



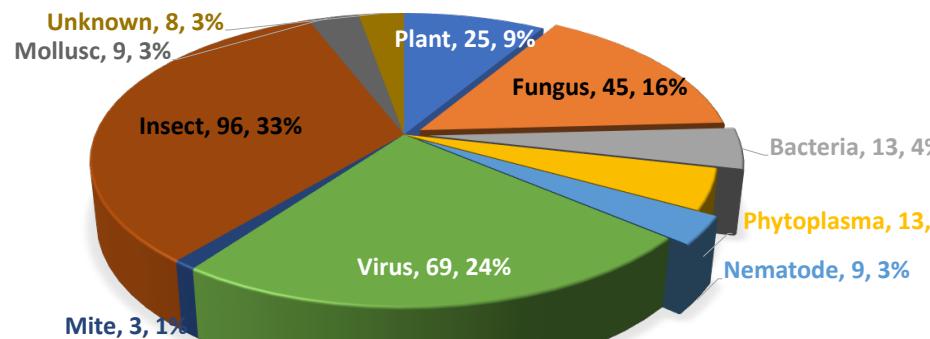
Informatics



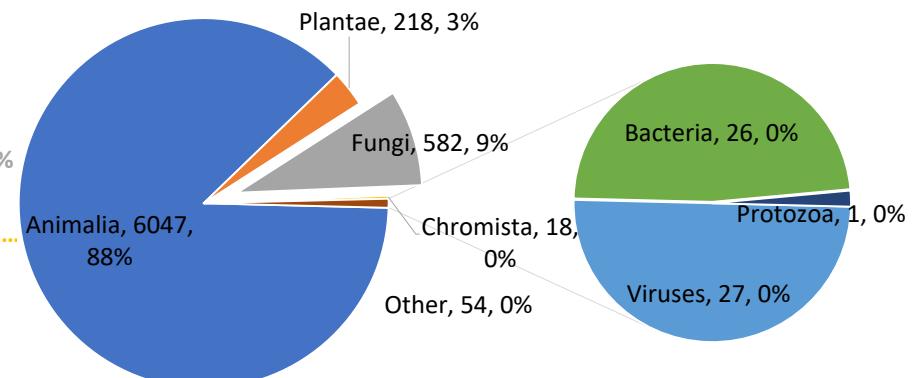
Taxonomy ID



# Pathogens/pests are identified at species/subspecies levels

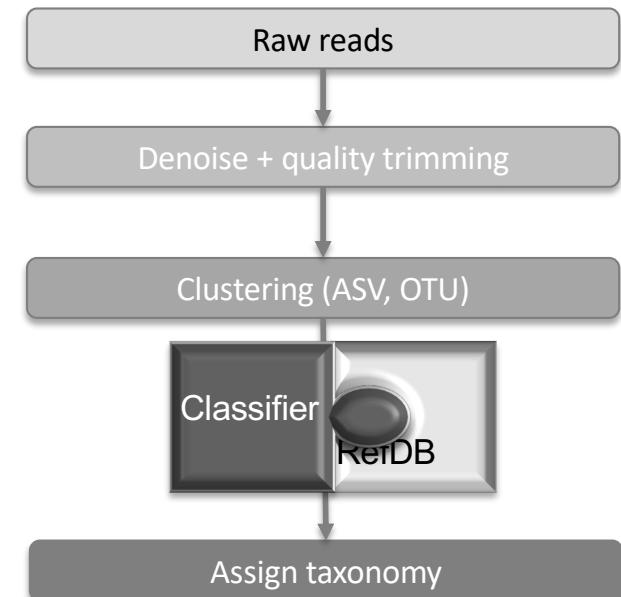


CFIA regulates > 290 pests



USDA regulates 6919 pests

- Commonly used DNA markers have **LOW GENETIC VARIATIONS** between pathogens and close relatives
- Taxonomy annotation in large **PUBLIC** databases are unreliable predictions ([Edgar 2018 10.7717/peerj.5030](#))
- Prediction accuracy by **OFF-THE-SHELF** tools at the genus level is **1.7 – 50.3%** for 16S rRNA gene V4, **47.3 – 86.7%** for fungal ITS sequences ([Edgar 2017&2018, 10.7717/peerj.3889; 10.7717/peerj.4652](#))
- 40% records in Index Fungorum DB **WITHOUT ANY LOCI** in GenBank ([Hibbett, 2016. Mycologia 10.3852/16-130](#))



# Automated Oligonucleotides Design Pipeline (AODP)

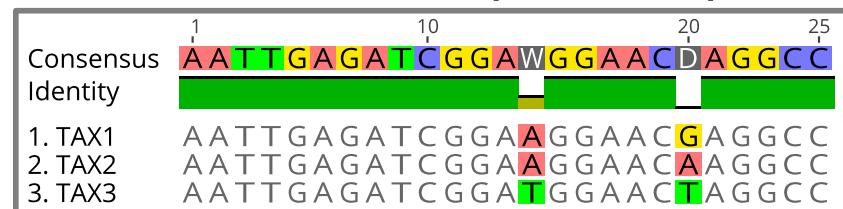
[https://bitbucket.org/wenchen\\_aafc/aodp\\_v2.0\\_release](https://bitbucket.org/wenchen_aafc/aodp_v2.0_release)

- Command-line
- Open source
- Workshops (CPS)

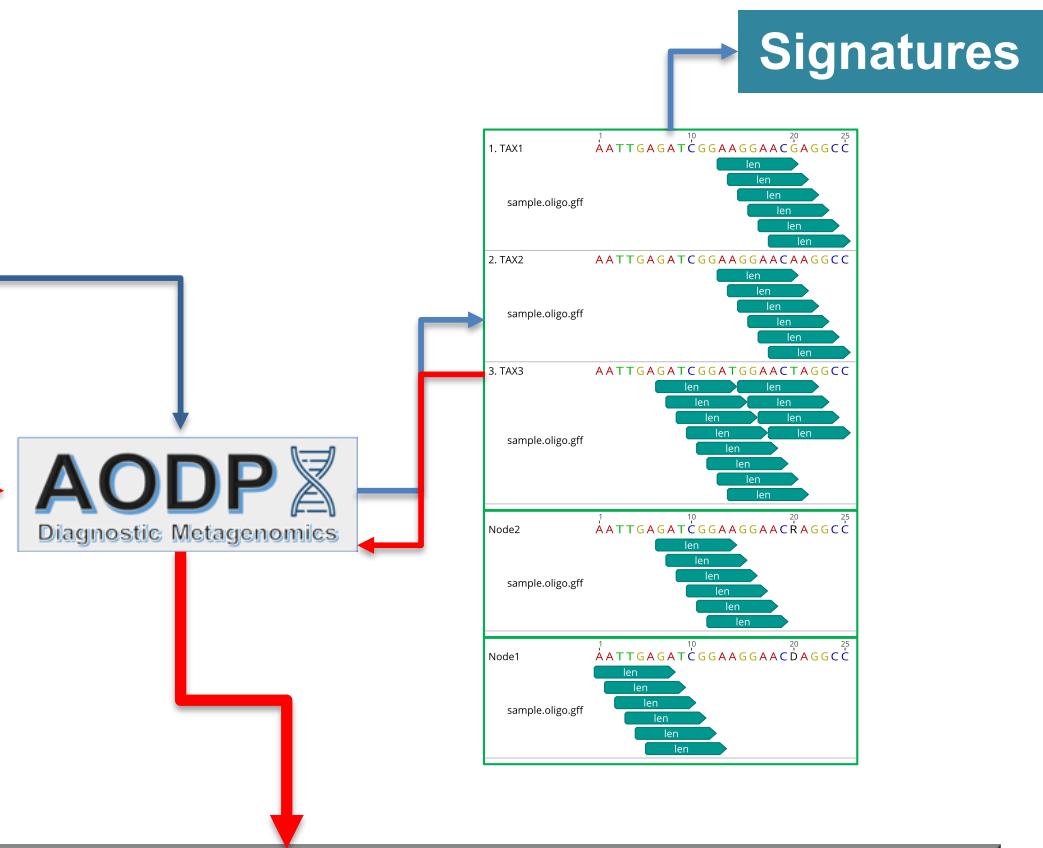
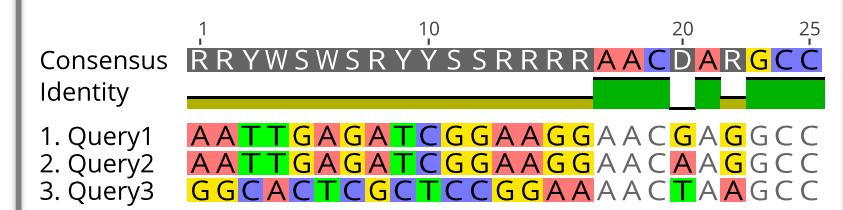


- Design signatures (primers and probes)
- Strain-typing: novel Cluster Signature matching algorithm

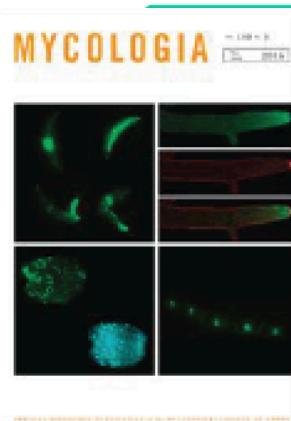
## Reference DB (fasta file)



## Query sequences (fasta file)



Target	Source	prct_identity	cov.	T-len	min-cluster	max-cluster
Query3	-	0.0%	25	25	0	0
Query2	TAX2	100.0%	25	25	1	3
Query1	TAX1	100.0%	25	25	1	3



# Phylogeny of Canadian ergot fungi and a detection assay by real-time polymerase chain reaction

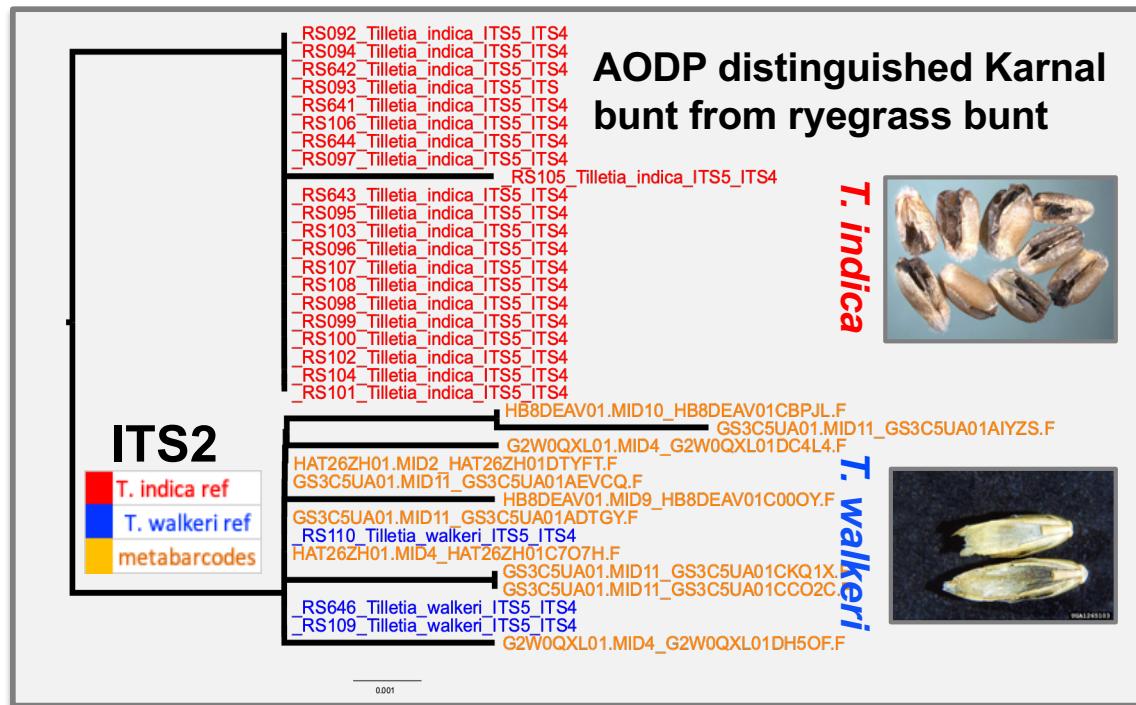
Parivash Shoukouhi, Carmen Hicks, Jim G. Menzies, Zlatko Popovic, Wen Chen, Keith A. Seifert, Rafik Assabgui & Miao Liu

To cite this article: Parivash Shoukouhi, Carmen Hicks, Jim G. Menzies, Zlatko Popovic, Wen Chen, Keith A. Seifert, Rafik Assabgui & Miao Liu (2019): Phylogeny of Canadian ergot fungi and a detection assay by real-time polymerase chain reaction, *Mycologia*

To link to this article: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00275514.2019.1581018>

DNA markers and variants from any DNA sequencing dataset. They are particularly useful in discriminating genetic material from closely related organisms and in detecting deleterious mutations in highly or perfectly conserved genomic sites.

**Keywords:** DNA hybridization, Oligonucleotide signatures, Metabarcoding, Metagenomics, Regulated pathogens



**Biosystematics and RefDB development**

- **Pucciniales** (rust fungi)
- **Tilletiaceae** (smut)

□ **Oomycetes (USDA-AAFC, Drs. H. Nugyen, F. Martin, NJ Grünwald)**

□ **Botrytis (Carisse, AAFC)**

- 27 phytopathogenic spp.
- Broad host range (> 1000)
- Difficult to control
- Fungicide-resistance



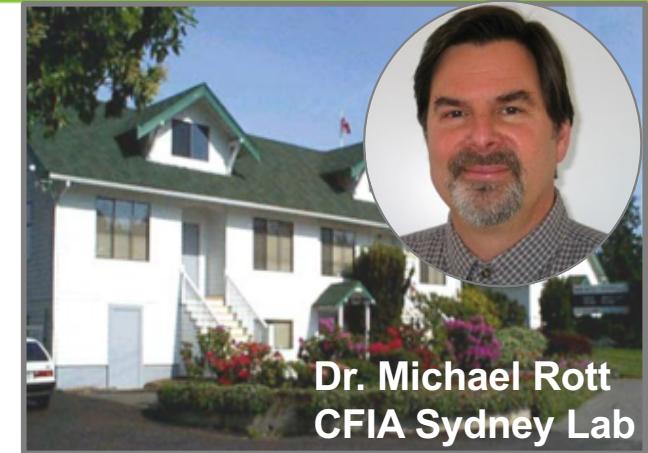
□ **Sclerotinia (Chatterton, AAFC)**

- Broad host range (hundreds)
- Genetic diversity?
- Fungicide-resistance in Canada?

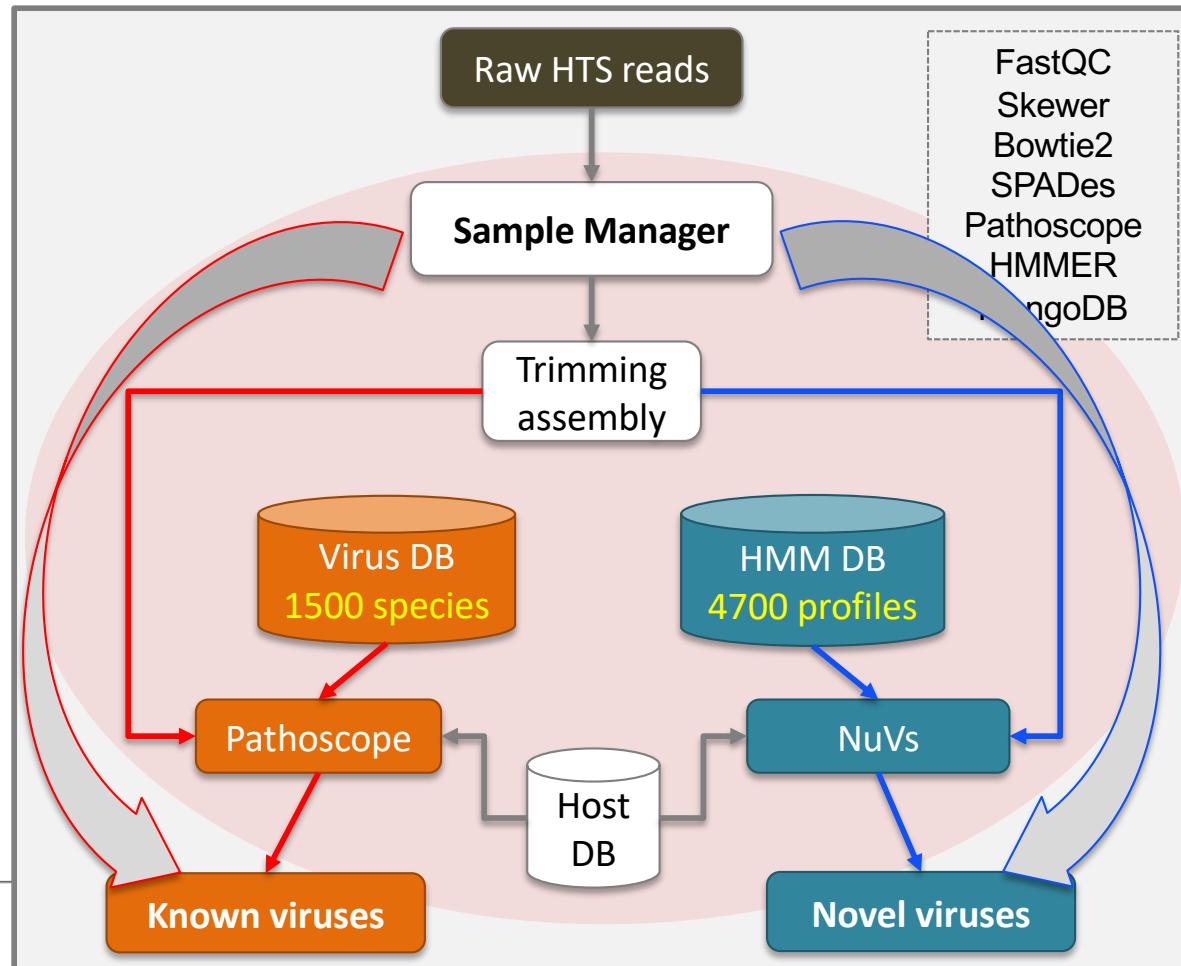


# VirTool

- A user friendly **web-based** application for plant virus diagnostics ([www.virtool.ca](http://www.virtool.ca); [github.com/virtool/](https://github.com/virtool/))
- **VirTool - AODP integration** for a broader spectrum detection of phytopathogens (2019, CFIA-funded)



Dr. Michael Rott  
CFIA Sydney Lab



- Tree fruit, grapevines and small fruit
- Border inspections

- dsRNA
- siRNA
- Ribo-RNA
- totRNA

# Summary

Accurate and rapid detection of known and emerging pathogens

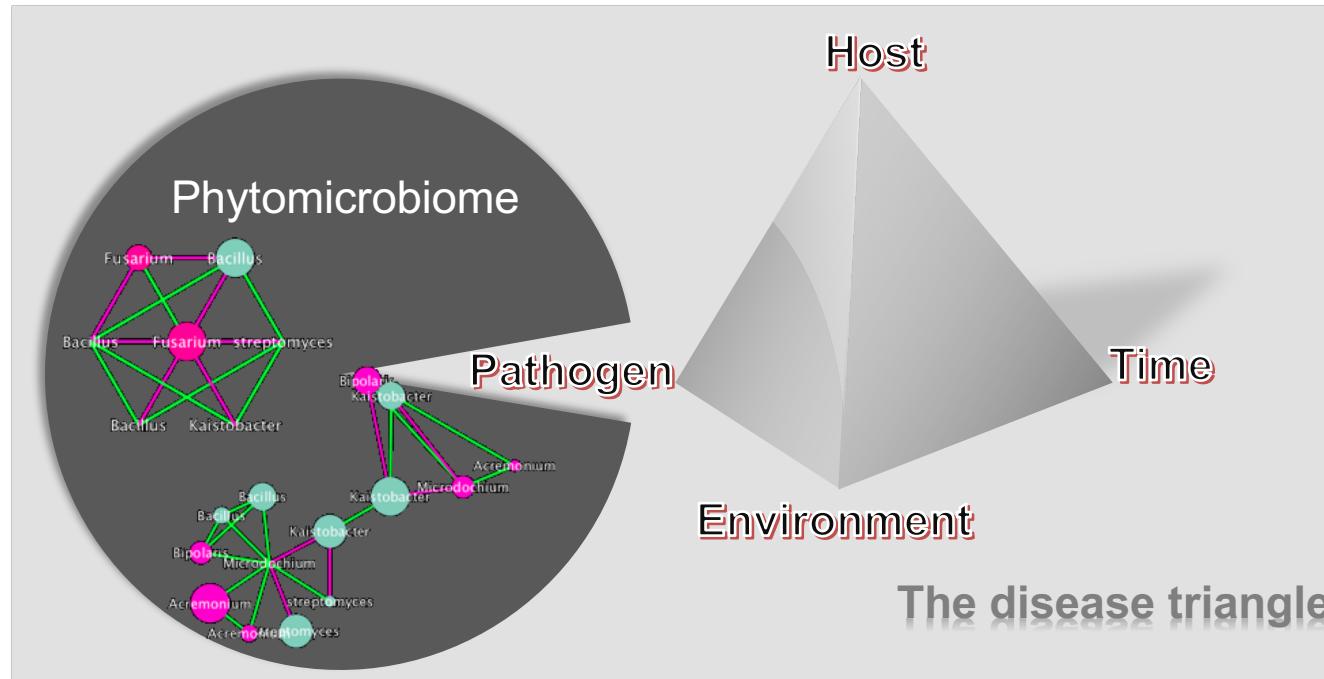
Identification of Antagonists / synergists and environmental drivers

Modeling dissemination of inoculum and disease epidemiology

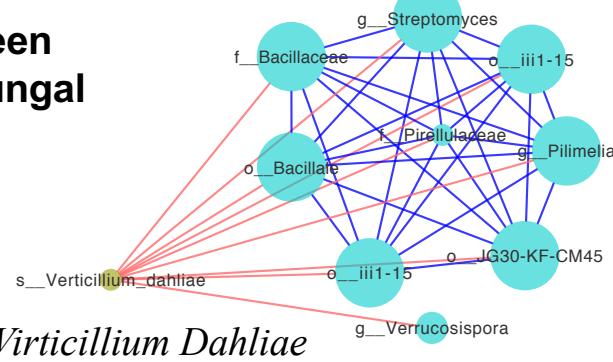
Integrated Pest Management (IPM)



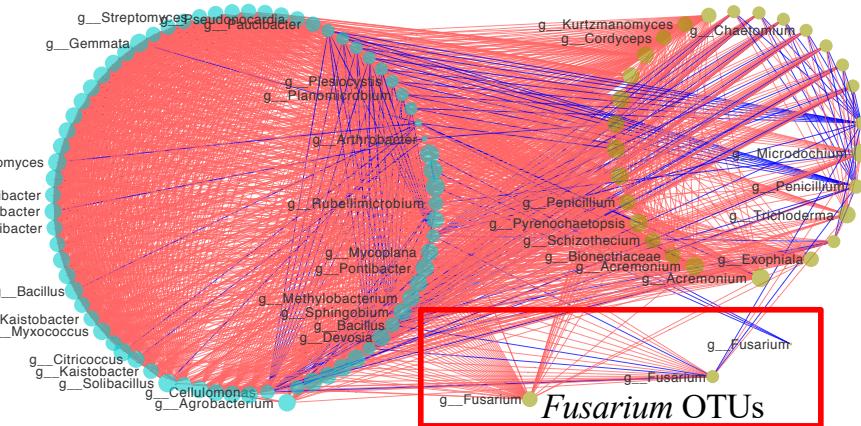
# Phytomicrobiome and the disease triangle



❑ Associations between bacterial OTUs & fungal plant pathogens in bentonite amended sandy corn fields



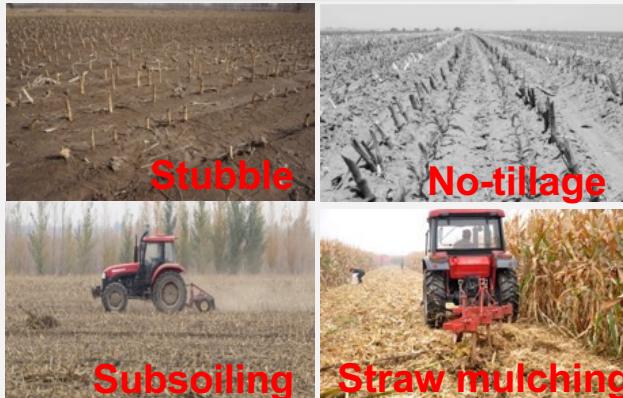
HY Zhang



Zhang et al (2019) Amending sandy soils with bentonite induced changes in soil microbiota and fungistasis in continuous cornfields, **ASE** (minor revision submitted)

# Research foci: Microbiome of Agroecosystems

## Soils

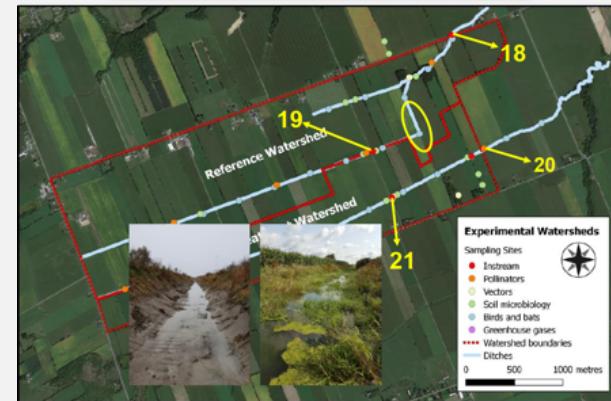


Canada (ON)  
Northern China  
Western France

## Bioindicators for

- Soil health
- Agronomy practices
- Climate change
- Plant disease development
- Soil suppressiveness

## Water, sediment



Eastern Canada  
ON, QC,

## Air/rain, endophytes, commodity, food value chain



Across Canada  
Northeast/Southern China

## Phytopathogens

- Detection of (un)known
- Monitoring and modeling
- Land use changes
- Biocontrol agents
- Decision-making
- Regulatory measures



## Assessing Performance of Spore Samplers in Monitoring

Aeromy<sup>+</sup> frontiers  
Canada in Microbiology

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ORIGINAL RESEARCH  
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# Aquatic Bacterial Communities Associated With Land Use and Environmental Factors in Agricultural Landscapes Using a Novel Approach

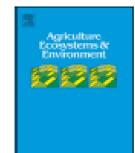
[Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment 226 \(2016\) 43–55](#)



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Geography and agronomical practices drive diversification of the epiphytic mycoflora associated with barley and its malt end product in western Canada

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## Relevant publications

Legrand, F., **Chen, W.**, Cobo-Díaz, J.F., Picot, A., and Floch, G.L. (2019). Co-occurrence analysis reveal that biotic and abiotic factors influence soil fungistasis against *Fusarium graminearum*. *FEMS Microbiol. Ecol.* 95(5). doi: 10.1093/femsec/fiz056.

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**Chen, W.\***, Hambleton, S., Seifert, K.A., Carisse, O., Diarra, M.S., Peters, R.D., et al. (2018). Assessing performance of spore samplers in monitoring aeromycobiota and fungal plant pathogen diversity in Canada. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* Accepted manuscript posted online 23 February 2018, doi:10.1128/AEM.02601-17. doi: 10.1128/aem.02601-17.

Chang, C., **Chen, W.**,\* Luo, S., Ma, L., Li, X., and Tian, C. (2018). Rhizosphere microbiota assemblage associated with wild and cultivated soybeans grown in three types of soil suspensions. *Archives of Agronomy and Soil Science*, 1-14. doi: 10.1080/03650340.2018.1485147.

Legrand, F., Picot, A., Cobo-Díaz, J.F., **Chen, W\*** and Le Floch, G. (2017). Challenges facing the biological control strategies for the management of Fusarium Head Blight of cereals caused by *F. graminearum*. *Biological Control* 113, 26-38. doi: 10.1016/j.biocontrol.2017.06.011.

**Chen, W.\***, Visagie, C., Liu, M., Seifert, K., Graefenhan, T., Hambleton, S., et al. (2017). Geographic atlas of mycotoxigenic fungi through metagenomic surveys of DNA barcodes using a novel taxonomic classification approach. Annual Meeting, the Canadian Phytopathological Society, 2017/ Réunion annuelle, la Société Canadienne de Phytopathologie, 2017 39(1), 93-94 (DOI: 10.1080/07060661.07062017.01304022).

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**Chen, W.\***, Turkington, T.K., Lévesque, C.A., Bamforth, J.M., Patrick, S.K., Lewis, C.T., et al. (2016). Geography and agronomical practices drive diversification of the epiphytic mycoflora associated with barley and its malt end product in western Canada. *Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment* 226, 43-55

# Acknowledgements



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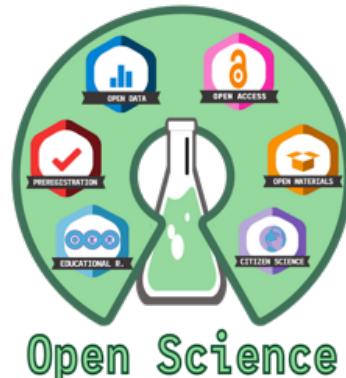
**AAFC:**

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**S. Shan (MultiScan)**



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Canadian  
Phytopathological  
Society



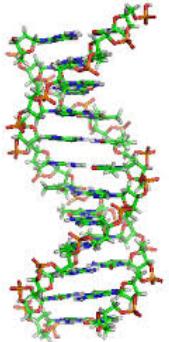
La Société  
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Students: Kai sheng Chen;  
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**Chen's lab**



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